

MARKING SCHEME - SAMPLE PAPER 5

POLITICAL SCIENCE (028) Class XII Session 2023-24 Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 80

Here is the marking scheme for CBSE Class 12 Political Science Sample Paper 5 (2023-24):

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Section A (1 Mark Each)

Each question carries 1 mark. No partial marking.

- 1. (b) Muslims 🗹
- 2. (b) 1997 🗹
- 3. (a) Cultural globalisation \checkmark
- 4. (a) Human 🗹
- 5. (a) Withdrawn of AFSPA
- 6. (d) (i), (ii), (iii), (iv) 🔽
- 7. (b) M. Visvesvaraya 🔽
- 8. (c) Lal Bahadur Shastri of Uttar Pradesh 🔽
- 9. (b) M. N. Roy 🗹
- 10. (b) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A \checkmark
- 11. (b) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A \checkmark
- 12. (a) (i), (iii), and (iv) 🔽
- → Total Marks: 12 (1 mark × 12 questions)

Section B (2 Marks Each)

Each question carries 2 marks. Answers should be within 50 words.

13. Definition of Cultural Homogenisation & Example

- Cultural homogenisation refers to the process where local cultures become similar due to global influences.
- Example: Adoption of Western clothing and fast food worldwide.
- Marking: 1 mark for definition, 1 mark for example.
- 14. Reasons for Congress Split (1969)
- Conflict between Indira Gandhi and Syndicate.
- Presidential election dispute (Indira Gandhi supported V. V. Giri).
- Marking: 1 mark per reason. 🗹
- 15. Outcomes of Rio Summit (1992)
- Adoption of Agenda 21 for sustainable development.
- Agreement on climate change & biodiversity conservation.



- Marking: 1 mark per point. 🔽
- 16. Emergency and Constitutional Crisis
- Suspension of fundamental rights, press censorship.
- Judiciary vs. Executive conflict (Kesavananda Bharati case).
- Marking: 1 mark per point. 🗹
- 17. Difference between Soviet & Capitalist Economy
- Soviet: State-controlled economy.
- Capitalist: Market-driven economy.
- Marking: 1 mark per difference. 🗹
- 18. Afro-Asian Unity
- Post-colonial countries' solidarity against imperialism.
- Bandung Conference (1955) promoted cooperation.
- Marking: 1 mark per point.
- → Total Marks: 12 (2 marks × 6 questions)

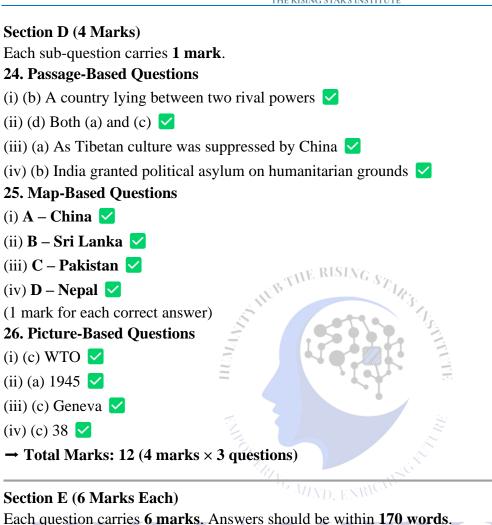
Section C (4 Marks Each)

Each question carries 4 marks. Answers should be within 100 words.

- 19. Effects of Globalisation on Culture
- Increased cultural exchange (e.g., K-pop, Hollywood influence).
- Erosion of traditional cultural practices.
- Marking: 2 marks per effect.
- 20. Coalition Government as a Boon for Democracy
- Power-sharing promotes inclusivity.
- Regional parties get national influence.
- Marking: 2 marks per argument.
- 21. National Jubilation after 1971 War
- Creation of Bangladesh.
- Strengthened India's global position.
- Marking: 2 marks per reason.
- 22. Objectives of Military Alliances
- Mutual defense & security cooperation (e.g., NATO).
- Marking: 2 marks per objective. 🔽
- 23. Assam Movement Against Outsiders (1979-1985)
- Protest against illegal immigrants.
- Led to Assam Accord (1985).
- Marking: 2 marks per argument.
- → Total Marks: 20 (4 marks × 5 questions)

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27. Limitations of USSR Leading to Disintegration

- Economic stagnation.
- Political corruption.
- Nationalist movements in Soviet republics.
- Failure of Gorbachev's reforms.
- Marking: Any 4 valid points, 1.5 marks each. 🗹

OR

Arab Spring: Definition & Causes

- **Definition:** Pro-democracy uprisings in the Arab world (2011).
- Causes: Corruption, unemployment, social media influence, dictatorship.
- Marking: 2 marks for definition, 4 marks for causes.
- 28. Challenges Faced by India at Independence
- Refugee crisis.
- Communal violence.
- Economic backwardness.
- Princely states integration.



• Marking: Any 4 valid points, 1.5 marks each. 🗹

OR

Linguistic Reorganization of States: Causes & Effects

- Causes: Demand for language-based states (e.g., Andhra Pradesh).
- Effects: Strengthened federalism, reduced linguistic conflicts.
- Marking: 3 marks for causes, 3 marks for effects.

29. Emergence of BJP (Since 1980s)

- Ram Janmabhoomi movement.
- Anti-Congress alliances.
- Leadership under Atal Bihari Vajpayee, Narendra Modi.
- Marking: Any 4 valid points, 1.5 marks each. 🔽

OR

Coalition Politics & Power Sharing

- 1989 onwards, regional parties gained influence.
- UPA, NDA coalitions formed.
- Reduced ideological conflicts.
- Marking: Any 4 valid points, 1.5 marks each.
- 30. SAARC: Meaning & Objectives
- Meaning: South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.
- **Objectives:** Economic & cultural cooperation, regional development.
- Marking: 2 marks for meaning, 4 marks for objectives.

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Factors Behind China's Economic Rise

- Market reforms (1978).
- Foreign investment.
- Export-led growth.
- Marking: Any 4 valid points, 1.5 marks each. 🗹
- → Total Marks: 24 (6 marks × 4 questions)

Grand Total: 80 Marks

Ensure **accuracy, clarity, and relevance** for full marks.