

## MARKING SCHEME - SAMPLE PAPER 5

### POLITICAL SCIENCE (028)

Class XII Session 2023-24

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 80

Here is the marking scheme for **CBSE Class 12 Political Science Sample Paper 5 (2023-24)**:

#### Section A (1 Mark Each)

Each question carries **1 mark**. No partial marking.

1. (b) Muslims ✓
2. (b) 1997 ✓
3. (a) Cultural globalisation ✓
4. (a) Human ✓
5. (a) Withdrawn of AFSPA ✓
6. (d) (i), (ii), (iii), (iv) ✓
7. (b) M. Visvesvaraya ✓
8. (c) Lal Bahadur Shastri of Uttar Pradesh ✓
9. (b) M. N. Roy ✓
10. (b) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A ✓
11. (b) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A ✓
12. (a) (i), (iii), and (iv) ✓

→ **Total Marks: 12 (1 mark × 12 questions)**

#### Section B (2 Marks Each)

Each question carries **2 marks**. Answers should be within **50 words**.

##### 13. Definition of Cultural Homogenisation & Example

- Cultural homogenisation refers to the process where local cultures become similar due to global influences.
- Example: Adoption of Western clothing and fast food worldwide.
- **Marking:** 1 mark for definition, 1 mark for example. ✓

##### 14. Reasons for Congress Split (1969)

- Conflict between Indira Gandhi and Syndicate.
- Presidential election dispute (Indira Gandhi supported V. V. Giri).
- **Marking:** 1 mark per reason. ✓

##### 15. Outcomes of Rio Summit (1992)

- Adoption of Agenda 21 for sustainable development.
- Agreement on climate change & biodiversity conservation.

- **Marking:** 1 mark per point. ✓
- 16. **Emergency and Constitutional Crisis**
  - Suspension of fundamental rights, press censorship.
  - Judiciary vs. Executive conflict (Kesavananda Bharati case).
  - **Marking:** 1 mark per point. ✓
- 17. **Difference between Soviet & Capitalist Economy**
  - Soviet: State-controlled economy.
  - Capitalist: Market-driven economy.
  - **Marking:** 1 mark per difference. ✓
- 18. **Afro-Asian Unity**
  - Post-colonial countries' solidarity against imperialism.
  - Bandung Conference (1955) promoted cooperation.
  - **Marking:** 1 mark per point. ✓

→ **Total Marks: 12 (2 marks × 6 questions)**

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### Section C (4 Marks Each)

Each question carries **4 marks**. Answers should be within **100 words**.

- 19. **Effects of Globalisation on Culture**
  - Increased cultural exchange (e.g., K-pop, Hollywood influence).
  - Erosion of traditional cultural practices.
  - **Marking:** 2 marks per effect. ✓
- 20. **Coalition Government as a Boon for Democracy**
  - Power-sharing promotes inclusivity.
  - Regional parties get national influence.
  - **Marking:** 2 marks per argument. ✓
- 21. **National Jubilation after 1971 War**
  - Creation of Bangladesh.
  - Strengthened India's global position.
  - **Marking:** 2 marks per reason. ✓
- 22. **Objectives of Military Alliances**
  - Mutual defense & security cooperation (e.g., NATO).
  - **Marking:** 2 marks per objective. ✓
- 23. **Assam Movement Against Outsiders (1979-1985)**
  - Protest against illegal immigrants.
  - Led to Assam Accord (1985).
  - **Marking:** 2 marks per argument. ✓

→ **Total Marks: 20 (4 marks × 5 questions)**

### Section D (4 Marks)

Each sub-question carries **1 mark**.

#### 24. Passage-Based Questions

- (i) (b) A country lying between two rival powers ✓
- (ii) (d) Both (a) and (c) ✓
- (iii) (a) As Tibetan culture was suppressed by China ✓
- (iv) (b) India granted political asylum on humanitarian grounds ✓

#### 25. Map-Based Questions

- (i) **A – China** ✓
- (ii) **B – Sri Lanka** ✓
- (iii) **C – Pakistan** ✓
- (iv) **D – Nepal** ✓

(1 mark for each correct answer)

#### 26. Picture-Based Questions

- (i) (c) WTO ✓
- (ii) (a) 1945 ✓
- (iii) (c) Geneva ✓
- (iv) (c) 38 ✓

→ **Total Marks: 12 (4 marks × 3 questions)**

### Section E (6 Marks Each)

Each question carries **6 marks**. Answers should be within **170 words**.

#### 27. Limitations of USSR Leading to Disintegration

- Economic stagnation.
- Political corruption.
- Nationalist movements in Soviet republics.
- Failure of Gorbachev's reforms.
- **Marking: Any 4 valid points, 1.5 marks each.** ✓

**OR**

#### Arab Spring: Definition & Causes

- **Definition:** Pro-democracy uprisings in the Arab world (2011).
- **Causes:** Corruption, unemployment, social media influence, dictatorship.
- **Marking:** 2 marks for definition, 4 marks for causes. ✓

#### 28. Challenges Faced by India at Independence

- Refugee crisis.
- Communal violence.
- Economic backwardness.
- Princely states integration.

- **Marking:** Any 4 valid points, 1.5 marks each. ✓

OR

**Linguistic Reorganization of States: Causes & Effects**

- Causes: Demand for language-based states (e.g., Andhra Pradesh).
- Effects: Strengthened federalism, reduced linguistic conflicts.
- **Marking:** 3 marks for causes, 3 marks for effects. ✓

**29. Emergence of BJP (Since 1980s)**

- Ram Janmabhoomi movement.
- Anti-Congress alliances.
- Leadership under Atal Bihari Vajpayee, Narendra Modi.
- **Marking:** Any 4 valid points, 1.5 marks each. ✓

OR

**Coalition Politics & Power Sharing**

- 1989 onwards, regional parties gained influence.
- UPA, NDA coalitions formed.
- Reduced ideological conflicts.
- **Marking:** Any 4 valid points, 1.5 marks each. ✓

**30. SAARC: Meaning & Objectives**

- **Meaning:** South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.
- **Objectives:** Economic & cultural cooperation, regional development.
- **Marking:** 2 marks for meaning, 4 marks for objectives. ✓

OR

**Factors Behind China's Economic Rise**

- Market reforms (1978).
- Foreign investment.
- Export-led growth.
- **Marking:** Any 4 valid points, 1.5 marks each. ✓

→ **Total Marks: 24 (6 marks × 4 questions)**

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**Grand Total: 80 Marks**

- ✓ Ensure **accuracy, clarity, and relevance** for full marks.